M/s. Bimal Pharma Pvt. Ltd., Mumbai, India

(ISO 9001: 2015 & AEO T1 Certified Co.)





FINISHED PRODUCT INFORMATION
PRODUCT : NISIN, E -234 (Food Preservative)
SPECIFICATION No.: FP- 119 (Enclosed)

1. NOMENCLATURE : NISIN

2. CAS NO. : 1414-45-5

3. HSN CODE : 29181190

4. **EMPIRICAL FORMULA** : C₁₄₃H₂₂₈O₃₇N₄₂S₇

5. MOL. WT. : 3348.00

6. STRUCTURAL FORMULA : A Mixture of closely related

Antimicrobial Polypeptides , 34 Amino

acid peptide with characteristic

Lanthionine rings.

7. DESCRIPTION : Very Slight Brownish to White Powder,

Micronized Powder.

: Soluble in Water (50 mg. /ml.);

: 118 mg / ml. in 0.02 M HCL

47.9 mg / ml. in skimmed milk.

: 87.5 mg. / ml. in non – fat milk.

: 47.9 mg. / ml. in 2% NaCl Solution.

: Insoluble in non – polar solvents.

8. APPLICATIONS : NISIN is used as a Food Preservative in

a number of Thermal processed foods,

particularly in Dairy products, Canned foods, Plant protein Foods and Cured Meat products

and Marine Products.

Beer & related Products.

: Liquid Egg and Egg Contained Products.

Processed fruits and vegetables.

(Tomato Products (Juices) pH <4.5).

: Alcoholic Beverage.

Website: www.nisinindia.com

M/S. BIMAL PHARMA PVT. LTD. MUMBAI (INDIA)	FINISHED PRODUCT SPECIFICATION
QUALITY CONTROL AND ASSURANCE	PRODUCT : NISIN, E -234 (Food Preservative)
MSDS No. : BPPL 119 (Available on Request)	SPECIFICATION No.: FP- 119 (Enclosed)

1. DESCRIPTION : Very Slight Brownish to White Powder,

Micronized Powder.

2. SOLUBILITY : Soluble in Water (50 mg. /ml.) ;

118 mg / ml. in 0.02 M HCL
47.9 mg / ml. in skimmed milk.
87.5 mg. / ml. in non – fat milk.
47.9 mg. / ml. in 2% NaCl Solution.

: Insoluble in non – polar solvents.

3. **NISIN CONCENTRATION** : $\geq 1150 \text{ (IU / mg.)}$

(IU / mg)

4. CARRIER : Min. 50%

(Sodium Chloride)

5. LOSS ON DRYING : NMT 3.0%

(Moisture Content) (Generally, Less than 1%)

6. pH (10% Aqueous Solution) : 2.8 to 3.8

7. HEAVY METALS : NMT 0.001% (10 ppm)

8. LEAD CONTENT : NMT 0.0001% (1 ppm)

9. ARSENIC : NMT 0.0001% (1 ppm)

10. MERCURY : NMT 0.0001% (1 ppm)





M/S. BIMAL PHARMA PVT. LTD.
MUMBAI (INDIA)

QUALITY CONTROL AND ASSURANCE

MSDS No.: BPPL 119
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FINISHED PRODUCT
SPECIFICATION

(Food Preservative)

11. MICROBIAL LIMIT TEST

Total Colony Count : NMT 10 CFU / gms.

Staphylococci : Negative

E. Coli (MPN/ 100 gms)

(Coli Form Bacteria) : Less than 3

Escherichia (MPN/ 100 gms) : Less than 3

Salmonella : Negative in 25 gms.

12. PACKING : 100 gms. Plastic Bottle (R&D Pack)

: 500 gms. Plastic Jar (Commercial Pack)

20 Bottle / Case (10 Kgs.)15 Kgs. / 25 Kgs. Fibre Drums

: Customized Packs (Like, 7 /18 /23 kgs. etc.)

13. STORAGE : NISIN can be stored at Ambient Temp.

It is stable for more than two years from the date of manufacture when stored in the original container,

in dry conditions, below 22°C and away from Direct Sunlight and Ultra- Violet

Light.

: Keep it tightly closed and stored in cool,

Dry and Shady place.

: Do not store together with Toxic, Harmful

and Corrosive substances.

14. SHELF LIFE : 2 Years



STABILITY OF NISIN

NISIN IS MOST STABLE UNDER ACIDIC CONDITONS. THE ACTIVITY IS LOST IN HIGHLY ALKALINE CONDITIONS.

Refer the Table below

MEDIUM	REMARK
pH = 2.0	It can keep the activity intact after the treatment at 121 $^{\circ}$ C temp. for 30 Min. at pH = 2.0
pH = 3.0	Nisin is dissolved in HCL by 121 °C to sterilize for 15 Minutes. No activity is lost.
pH = 5.0	At 115.6 °C temp. to Sterilize. 40% activity is lost.
pH = 6.5	Nisin is dissolved in skimmed milk by 85° C temp. to pasteurize for 15 Minutes. 15 % Activity is lost.
pH = 7.0	At this period , 90 % activity is lost.
pH = 11.0	Activity is lost completely in 30 Minutes at 63 °C temp. in pH = 11.0

The Relations of pH Value and NISIN Activities

рН	IU / mg
02.4	1032
03.0	995
04.0	944
05.0	608
06.0	475
07.0	355
08.0	242
09.0	195
10.0	125
11.0	21
12.0	00

Note: Above Results obtained after 24 hrs of adjusting pH.

Notes:

NISIN product itself is Acidic with its pH Range, 2.8 to 3.8.

So, with increase of pH, its Heat Treatment stability Decreases.

So, the stability of NISIN is closely related to pH value of the process solution.

For example:

- When NISIN was dissolved in Skimmed Milk with pH = 6.5, then after pasteurization at 85°C Temp., for 15 minutes, only 15% of its Activity was lost.
- When NISIN was dissolved in Dilute Hydrochloric Acid (Dil. HCL) with pH=3, it remained 100% Active, even after high pressure sterilization at 121°C Temp.

SOLUBILITY AND ACTIVITY

SOLVENT	SOLUBILITY	ACTIVITY
Distilled Water (pH = 5.9)	50.0 (mg. / ml.)	2.0 x 10 ⁶
Domestic Water (pH = 7.10)	49.0 (mg. / ml.)	1.96 x 10 ⁶
HCL Solution (0.02 N)	118.0 (mg. / ml.)	4.72 x 10 ⁶
NaCl Solution (2%)	47.9 (mg. / ml.)	1.91 x 10 ⁶
Non – Fat Milk	87.5 (mg. / ml.)	3.5 x 10 ⁶

NOTES: 1. Nisin can be dissolved in Aqueous solution.

- 2. It is Insoluble in non-polar solvents.
- 3. The solubility decreases within increase of pH, and it increases with the rise of temp.



SOLUBILITY IN WATER

pH Value	Solubility	
Less than 2.5	50 mg/ml	
2.5	12%	
5.0	4%	
7.0	Almost Insoluble	
More than 8.0 (Alkaline)	Almost Insoluble	

Note:

- Solubility of NISIN increases with the decrease of pH value.
- Water solution of NISIN is slightly Turbid due to the presence of milk protein.