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If agriculture goes wrong, nothing else
will have a chance to go right

Rammath, a farmer in the Vidharbha region of Maharashtra is looking towards sky with a ray of hope. His entire standing crop is dependent on the rains which got delayed. He is thinking of many repercussions of in case his crop get fail in absence of rain.

He is pondering how he will feed his family, how he will pay back the dues, what about the education of his children, the marriage of his daughter. It reminded him of Gopal, an old friend of him who committed last year due to crop failure which was caused by an excess rain.

He wondered that why now a day so erratic nature of rainfall has occurred & what to do to come out of this misery.

good
introduction.

write
patiently.

प्रश्न की संख्या
देखिए

उम्मीदवारों को इस
हिसाब में नहीं
लिखना चाहिए

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There are so many Ramnath in India who are clueless about the cause of their misery. This is one aspect of the problem of agriculture. A wrong in agriculture has many other faces as well which we will look upon.

Before, looking into how wrong in agriculture will have a Domino effect in the other sectors, we must understand first of all what wrong in agriculture actually means?

Wrong in agriculture could be in terms of various inputs used such as seeds, irrigation, fertilizer, pesticide, power. It could be in terms of facilities available such as credit, land, extension facilities, education, mechanisation. It also means in terms of practices done such as excessive tillage, shrubble burning, shifting cultivation, cutting forest for expanding agricultural land, changing cropping pattern

अन की संख्या
दीजिए

उम्मीदवारों को इस
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It may also mean in terms of the sale of agriculture products, remunerative price of produce, hoarding, blackmarketing etc.

The wrongs in agriculture in any or all of the aforementioned ways have potential to bring a havoc on many walks of our life. A healthy & right agriculture is prerequisite for individual, social, political, environmental benefit. It ensure security & prosperity in world.

If we look at history, we will find that many major upheavels were the result of the frustration in farmer caused by the wrongs in agriculture. The decolonisation of the world from the list of the britisher is a glare evidence how wrong in agriculture in terms of excessive rent charged, commercialization of agriculture, forced eviction resulted in peasant agitation as part of the freedom struggle. But people pay a huge rent in terms of loss of their life.

प्रश्न की संख्या
लिखिए

उम्मीदवारों को इस
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Apart from historical aspect, even in the current scenario many social consequences are a progeny of agriculture wrong. The high cost of inputs in agriculture takes away all the savings of a poor household farm. The land fragmentation produces meagre output which creates a vicious circle within vicious circles & interlocking of vicious circle of low productivity & poverty.

The debt trap, poor health, distress sale of the produce are some repercussions of the agriculture wrong in terms of ^{with} input value. It further generates waves of farmer suicide, distress migration to cities, feminization of agriculture, high population, low level of education. The migration of such low skill distress farmer to cities results in unemployment, proliferation of slums & resulted repercussions of urban poverty, insanitation issue, poor human capital, increasing rate of crimes. What else could be the social consequences of an agriculture wrong.

प्रश्न की संख्या
दीजिए

उम्मीदवारों को इस
हार्डिप में नहीं
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In economic domain as well as an agricultural wrong has potential to create poverty, unemployment, low productivity, dearth of raw material supply to industries, reduced investment. The crucial cut of investments in sectors of economy is a direct consequence of an added burden on public exchequer caused due to many welfare schemes of the government to ameliorate the wrongs in agriculture. Agriculture wrong resulting in low production on one hand ~~reducing~~ reduces the export potential of country while on other hand drains valuable foreign exchange when a country has to import food grains & other agriculture essentials. This is evident in terms of high import of oilseeds in India. Therefore for a healthy economy agriculture needs to go right.

Politically too, agriculture wrong results in bringing in prosperity. The frustration in farmer in terms of agriculture wrong of unavailability of inputs, credit, marketing, laws results in farmer agitation which

Good &
connecting
points.

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disrupts law & order situation in a country. The most recent example of this is the ongoing farmer agitation in the country product of a faulty marketing law related to effects of APMCs (Agriculture produce marketing committee).

In addition to agitations, the agriculture wrong to farmers makes them vulnerable to the populist policies & promises made by political parties to fulfill their political gains. This not results in vote bank politics but also in divisive politics harmful to unity & integrity of a country.

The agriculture wrong is also a factor in environmental wrong. The faulty irrigation results in exploitation of ground water, salinization of area, waterlogging & loss of precious soil cover. The indiscriminate use of fertilizers not only rob the fertility of soil but also lead to degradation of water bodies caused by runoff enriched in nutrients. This further results in loss of aquatic life & its consequences.

These
paras could
be written
in sub-headings.

प्रश्न की संख्या
दीजिए

उम्मीदवारों को इस
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The use of Genetic modified crops have unintended consequences in terms of high water & fertilizer demand which impact environments. The practice of shifting cultivation, excessive tillage results in soil degradation, loss of biodiversity. The practice of stubble burning as practiced in North India is major source of air pollution which further affects human health, causes acid rain, ocean acidity etc. The use of fertilizer in agriculture is a major contributor of greenhouse gas emission & resultant climate change. Is it not enough to claim that an agriculture wrong have no chance of right environment.

A wrong agriculture even also can't ensure a peaceful society & remain a threat to national security. The inconclusive land acquisition remained the primary cause of the problem of left-wing extremism in India which resulted in loss of precious life & drains the country financially. In this aspect an agriculture wrong led to terrorism.
menace of.

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लिखना चाहिए

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Wongs done in agriculture in terms of cutting forest to make land fit agriculture, not only resulted in loss of green cover but caused disasters in a region. The consequent erosion, siltting of rivers results in reduced capacity of rivers causing floods. The faulty practice of terraced farming on hill slopes results in landslides caused by loosening of soil.

The wongs in agriculture affects human development. malnutrition, stunting, wasting are a feature of a society poor in agriculture produce. The prime example of this is Africa where many countries lack food resulting in famine, death. They have less to invest in education, even lose some of their sovereignty caused by income foreign aid. Therefore food security is also an area which goes wrong when agriculture is wrong.

Having seen on ~~one~~ the wongs caused by wrong in agriculture, we must also see what right agriculture means & how that can bringate many wongs discussed so far

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Right agriculture implies an agriculture which is farmer friendly, ensures food security to people, generates revenue for the country, brings peace & prosperity in society, healthy to environment, have the potential to garner the results of human development. Such right agriculture involves use of inputs, environment friendly practices, incorporating the principles to make agriculture farmer friendly.

Some of the measures in this direction include using good irrigation practices such as drop & sprinkler irrigation, performing precision agriculture (using technology), climate smart agriculture (incorporating climate change in agriculture), zero tillage farming, organic farming, zero budget natural farming, ~~as emphasised by~~ incorporation of best practices via collaborating between scientists & farmers, using agro climatic.

write
this
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Pinks

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देजिए

उम्मीदवारों को इस
कॉलम में नहीं
लिखना चाहिए

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friendly crop products which do not drain
the natural resources of the area. These
practices along with institutional support such as
land reforms (consolidation of holding), provision
of credit, marketing, value addition in
agriculture, generating export potential
in agriculture produce. could be the key to
create right in aspects of agriculture.

Write in heading & different sub heading.

A right agriculture will generate
income for farmer, reduces farmer suicide,
creates savings & investments & in agriculture,
incorporation of technology. It reduces urban
migration & its consequences. The excess produce
results in export potential bring foreign exchange
& create employment. It makes environment
liveable & reduces cost spent on conservation
& prevention.

Therefore focussing on right in
agriculture is required for achieving
sustainable development & well being for all.
It will make environment liveable, prosperity in

प्रश्न की संख्या
लिखिए

उम्मीदवारों को इस
कागज़ में नहीं
लिखना चाहिए

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65

society. creating right in agriculture an
individual, industry, governments & scribes.
must remind themselves that.

“ We have not inherited the earth from
our ancestors, but has borrowed it from our
childrens ”.

Right agriculture could be a way for
bringing happiness in life of many Ramvaths &
prevent suicide of many Gopals.

good
Conclusion.

Good Content

Focus on ~~highlighting~~
highlighting different aspects
under different sub-headings.

Overall the content is good
focus on structure of your
answer.

प्रश्न की संख्या
देखिए

उत्तरों को हटा
करके ही नहीं
लिखना चाहिए

2

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Values are virtues that keep the moral ship steady against storm.

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Each one of us, at every aspect of life has choices to make. What an individual is supposed to do when offered money as bribery? What a society must do when frustrated on principles of caste, religion or regions? What an institution must do when choosing between profit & community benefit? What a nation should consider when stuck in a choke between national interest or universal goal? What is the responsibility of whole world?

Meaningful
Intro.
Good!

The answer to all these questions lies in the morality of that group which derives its power from the values it carries. To understand this in detail we must understand what values are, what morality is, & how values give direction to morality & the future helps on sailing in storms

प्रश्न की संख्या दर्जिए

उम्मीदवारों को इस कनिष्ठ में नहीं लिखना चाहिए

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③ i.e. to deal with various ethical or moral dilemmas.

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Values are the principles valued by people or community. They are the beacon light which helps one in making evaluation, in making decisions. They reflect what we will be attracted to & get repelled with.

Morality on the other hand ~~is the~~ lies in the domain of making choice between right & wrong. This choice is based on the values as well as use of conscience of a person.

The values which govern an individual, society are of love, brotherhood, humanity, women dignity, prosperity, well being, respect, care etc. Living with these values people & communities sometimes faces a clash among values or may be crisis of values. There may arise many conflict of interests when people

Write Long in paragraphs rather than writing short points (as it is looking)

प्रश्न की संख्या दीजिए

उम्मीदवारों को इस कक्ष में नहीं लिखना चाहिए

③ have to choose between between two situations which seems equally enticing or which may appear as probable choices in particular situation or context. These could be ascrbed as storms in life. as the decisions are not usually easy.

What helps in these storms is our morality guided by the values garnered. We may understand it by doing closer analysis at many aspects of life.

Write subheadings.

~~Factor~~ At individual level now a days crisis of values manifest itself in form of selfish behaviour when people only think about themselves only. They are more oriented towards their rights rather than their duties. The material benefit, lust, greed has taken over values of love, belongingness.

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The many sins on an individual level can be avoided if a person takes decision based on values. The Hydrabad rape of the girl could be avoided if only a single culprit ~~has~~ would have taken stand as per the value of women dignity.

The political instability caused due to horse trading, defections can be avoided if a politician ~~imbu~~ imbibe value of public welfare & understand his ^{Such} study. A politician will not instigate feeling of religion of the public for his parochial interests. The menace of criminalisation of politics as high as 43% of all the total members of parliament could not have taken place if individual values could have guided morality.

In economic domain
A liberal individual based on his values can ~~avoid~~ avoid doing crimes of hoarding & hoarding which are a crime.

प्रश्न की संख्या
दीजिए

सम्बन्धित प्रश्नों को हल
करके वहाँ पर
लिखना चाहिए

of conscience in itself. A milkman adding water to milk is under the remains storm of person welfare at the cost of his consumers. Can not it be decided if he works as per his values. ~~then~~ values quickening the morality are of use also to the people who have taken good value education in school at times when they get engulf in moral storms. A highly educated employee may commit crime of breaking company's information, may do insider trading when his ~~values~~ organizational values fails to keep check on his morality. Having looked role of values in economic morality of individual let us look at an environment respect.

example. A sustainable environment is possible when individual handles his storms of profit making by using resources wisely, using water wisely & conserving it, by ~~having~~ avoiding illegal deforestation.

Don't rely too much on examples. Substantiate your arguments. Elaborate then write example.

Enter number
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Illegal poaching. An unethical person employs children in practices of rat hole mining endangering their life as well as degrading environment. In such circumstances his values for earth resources, ~~for~~ of greater love for both animals & mankind could have averted these behaviours.

The failure of values in keeping check on morality is ~~the~~ also getting reflected in the increasing number of ~~the~~ lone wolf attacks. The motives of Brendon Tarrant, who opened fire on innocent people in Christchurch, New Zealand could have been suppressed had he used his values to deal with the storm of white superiority & racism.

It is on a family level too, values are of immense value in taking decisions at time of adversity. The splits among families, the proliferation of nuclear families caused due to mere conflicts is the result that

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उत्तरों को इस
छात्रों में नहीं
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values failed to keep the ship ~~shar~~ sailing. The values of sharing, caaring, accepting faults ~~in others~~, keeping all together, giving ~~off~~ unconditionally without asking back keep the family together.

In absence of these families have become economic unit of raising productive kids rather than imbibing them with social values. The family conflicts can be avoided ~~set~~ by giving importance to family values.

Maintain the earnestness of your essay. You have written extremely short points.

A society too guided by values can sail through the storms caused by feelings of communalism, regionalism, ~~the~~ discrimination. Such a society guided by values of love, respect, tolerance would not be part of mob lynching where justice ~~off~~ is taken in hand without due process of law.

Such a society ~~do~~ will not exemplify what happened when a colony in Delhi was burnt down last 1984 riots. Such a society will

not only watch & make videos of the incident when a person is being stabbed by ~~people~~ attackers on road. such a society will take a wounded to the hospital in golden hours. such a society will not kill a girl for honour. In such a society a person need not to carry his dead wife on his shoulders for many ~~kilometers~~. The values of mutual love & care will keep making a society against such storms.

An Institute either private or public if incorporate values as part of morality will not be only ~~riched~~ by also make the community benefitted. Guided by values of humanity factories will treat effluents before dumping, will absorb greenhouse gases. to some extent before releasing in environment. The music company based on.

(9)

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values will not do plagiarism by stealing other's ~~interest~~^{benefit} value based institutes will not steal intellectual property rights. Value based research labs will generate inventions for benefit of humanity.

Such institutes guided by morality will work as per corporate social responsibility, maintain corporate governance. The incidents of satyam scam, PNB fraud, gas leak from LG polymer factory, high rising NPA in banks, IL&FS crisis are the evidence of where values of customer benefit failed to help them fall through storms.

At international level as well the values of universalism help countries take decision in welfare of their people as well as the whole world. The war in Syria, Refugee crisis, attack on Uighur Muslims, attack on Kurds are evidences that human values are being ignored in the

Focus on different dimensions of topic like social, economical, political etc.

प्रश्न की संख्या दर्शाएं

उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्जिन में नहीं लिखना चाहिए

storms of ethical dilemma in countries.

The walkout of USA from Paris deal, is against ~~values~~ of environmentalism

The countries are not ready to accept no nuclear weapon doctrine ignoring value of humanity. The passing of shifts in ~~India~~ is against environmental values.

The ^{aggression in} ~~excessiveness~~ of South China sea by China, its checkbook diplomacy, policy of debt trap is against the values of mutualism. The clashes on border with India in Galwan valley disrupts value of brotherhood.

The conflict between Armenia & Azerbaijan is against value of peace. If all these nations could have respected values & keep their morality based on these values they can easily sail via ~~via~~ storms of self-interest, subjugation of weaker nations, etc.

The whole discussion exemplifies how values are the ~~ff~~ helpers during storms in life & how the ~~exist~~ of values generate its repercussions. The world can become ~~a~~ better place to live, a person can contribute best to society, a family can remain in bond of love, an institute or a company can best fulfill its goal & can serve to society, nations can become cooperative if they based their decisions based on the values in difficult situations.

For this people as well community should be truly value educated, family, schools should imbibe values in children & should themselves follow motto of 'vasudha kuthimbhava'

Write this in
English (translation) also.

Good &
Smooth transition
from one
another